

## Neomycin solution (10 mg/mL Neomycin in 0.9% NaCl) PRODUCT DATA SHEET

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**Product Name:** Neomycin solution (10 mg/mL Neomycin in 0.9% NaCl)

Product Number: N027

**CAS Number**: 1405-10-3

Molecular Formula:  $C_{23}H_{46}N_6O_{13}$ 

Molecular Weight: 614.64 g/mol

Form: Solution

**Appearance:** Clear solution

Solubility: Solution
Source: Mixture
Storage Conditions: 2-8 °C

**Description:** Neomycin solution (10 mg/ml Neomycin in 0.9% NaCl) is a ready-to-use

preparation of the broad-spectrum aminoglycoside antibiotic composed of

related compounds including Neomycin A (neamine), Neomycin B

(framycetin), Neomycin C, and a few minor compounds. Neomycin B is the most active, followed by C and A. The quantities of these components vary

from lot-to-lot.

For additional Neomycin products, click here.

**Custom Manufacturing and Testing**: We are able to prepare custom Neomycin Sulfate suitable for your unique specifications for use in cell culture, or as ancillary material in upstream biopharma manufacturing. Additionally, we offer additional testing including endotoxin content, arsenic content, cell line testing, spectral analysis, and more. For more information, please <u>contact us</u>.

Mechanism of Action: Aminoglycosides target the 30S ribosomal subunit resulting in an inability to

read mRNA ultimately producing a faulty or nonexistent protein.

**Spectrum:** Neomycin is a broad-spectrum antibiotic, however, it is mostly used against

Gram-negative bacteria.

**Microbiology Applications** Neomycin can be used for gene selection, via exploiting the resistance gene (NPT II) (Aragão, 2009).

Neomycin is commonly used in clinical *in vitro* microbiological antimicrobial susceptibility tests (panels, discs, and MIC strips) against Gram-positive and Gram-negative microbial isolates. Medical microbiologists use AST results to recommend antibiotic treatment options. Representative effective ranges include:

- Pseudomonas aeruginosa 0.5 μg/mL 64 μg/mL
- Haemophilus influenzae 1.6 μg/mL 6.3 μg/mL

For a representative list of Neomycin MIC values, click here.

Neomycin Sulfate can be used for food testing in TSN agar to select for *Clostridium perfringins* and inhibit growth of *Enterobacteria* and *Clostridium bifermentans*.

## Plant Biology Applications

Neomycin is commonly used in negative selections for plants which have been successfully been transformed with a plasmid conferring resistance via *Agrobacterium* mediated transformation.

## References:

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Dai et al (2001) Comparative analysis of transgenic rice plants obtained by *Agrobacterium*-mediated transformation and particle bombardment. Mol. Breeding 7: 25–33:2001

Davis BD (1987) Mechanism of bactericidal action of aminoglycosides. Microbiol. Rev. 51(3):341-50

Robertson JH (1971) Antimicrobial activity of Neomycin C against *Staphylococcus epidermidis*. App. Micro. 22(6):1164-1165

Tsuji K and Robertson JH (1969) Comparative study of responses to Neomycins B and C by microbiological and gas-liquid chromatographic assay methods. App. Microbiol. 18(3):396-398

Yuan L and Wei H (2006) Rapid analysis of native Neomycin components on a portable capillary electrophoresis system with potential gradient detection. Analytic. Bioanalyt. Chem. 385(8):1575-1579

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